

Crop Progress

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Special Note

Coming soon - NASS's annual June surveys on crops and livestock. In the first two weeks of June, NASS will survey about 140,000 United States producers and will visit 42,000 tracts of farm land to collect information. One of USDA's largest survey efforts, the responses will provide the foundation for estimates in the upcoming growing year. With both data collection and data release taking place over a span of only four weeks, the results will be available beginning on June 29 in the *Acreage* and other reports. Farmers should watch for their survey and be sure to respond. Your information matters!

Corn Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2011 corn acreage]

		Week ending		2007 2011
State	June 3, 2011			2007-2011 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	67	78	89	72
Illinois	87	97	99	84
Indiana	53	96 95	100 98	75 04
lowa Kansas	94 86	95 94	98	91 89
Kentucky	70	94 96	99	86
Michigan	55	80	95	76
Minnesota	72	94	98	87
Missouri	89	98	100	82
Nebraska	84	97	100	90
North Carolina	97	99	99	99
North Dakota	48	85	96	69
Ohio	18	93	97	68
Pennsylvania	46	56	62	65
South Dakota	65	86	95	71
Tennessee	88	100	100	94
Texas	92	83	90	94
Wisconsin	57	65	87	75
18 States	75	92	97	83

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 3, 2012[National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2011 planted acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	6	25	53	16
Illinois	1	4	29	53	13
Indiana	1	8	32	48	11
lowa	1	4	20	55	20
Kansas	1	7	37	49	6
Kentucky	2	11	30	44	13
Michigan	-	3	19	60	18
Minnesota	-	2	14	63	21
Missouri	3	11	37	43	6
Nebraska	-	4	21	64	11
North Carolina	-	1	19	61	19
North Dakota	-	2	11	79	8
Ohio	1	5	27	49	18
Pennsylvania	-	3	12	68	17
South Dakota	-	2	15	63	20
Tennessee	2	10	31	48	9
Texas	1	3	30	53	13
Wisconsin	1	2	19	62	16
18 States	1	4	23	57	15
Previous week	1	4	23	59	13
Previous year	2	4	27	55	12

⁻ Represents zero.

Soybeans Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2011 soybean acreage]

		2007-2011		
State	June 3, 2011	May 27, 2012	June 3, 2012	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	61	86	92	66
Illinois	73	94	98	70
Indiana	42	93	97	67
lowa	92	97	99	91
Kansas	65	76	86	62
Kentucky	34	70	80	53
Louisiana	92	90	95	89
Michigan	45	81	95	75
Minnesota	69	94	98	90
Mississippi	92	96	98	93
Missouri	52	81	88	53
Nebraska	87	96	100	87
North Carolina	57	38	49	54
North Dakota	42	94	98	75
Ohio	21	94	99	72
South Dakota	50	86	93	70
Tennessee	42	72	81	54
Wisconsin	68	79	92	83
18 States	63	89	94	75

Soybeans Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2011 soybean acreage]

		2007-2011		
State	June 3, 2011			Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	45	77	83	52
Illinois	46	78	91	46
Indiana	22	79	89	46
lowa	71	66	84	66
Kansas	40	50	69	37
Kentucky	16	52	68	36
Louisiana	88	82	88	82
Michigan	22	49	72	48
Minnesota	31	41	76	60
Mississippi	85	88	93	87
Missouri	32	53	67	33
Nebraska	59	73	89	60
North Carolina	43	22	36	39
North Dakota	7	51	81	37
Ohio	7	61	81	48
South Dakota	17	48	65	30
Tennessee	22	49	59	36
Wisconsin	28	31	60	47
18 States	39	61	79	50

Soybean Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 3, 2012

[National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2011 planted acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	9	35	45	11
Illinois	1	5	34	52	8
Indiana	2	9	37	45	7
lowa	1	5	23	59	12
Kansas	1	9	40	47	3
Kentucky	1	6	38	45	10
Louisiana	-	4	47	45	4
Michigan	1	4	23	60	12
Minnesota	1	2	20	63	14
Mississippi	-	2	21	54	23
Missouri	4	15	45	32	4
Nebraska	-	5	24	60	11
North Carolina	-	1	33	53	13
North Dakota	-	2	13	77	8
Ohio	1	5	32	50	12
South Dakota	-	-	17	70	13
Tennessee	-	7	30	57	6
Wisconsin	1	2	23	63	11
18 States	1	5	29	55	10
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

⁻ Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2011 cotton acreage]

		Week ending				
State	June 3, 2011	May 27, 2012	June 3, 2012	2007-2011 Average		
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)		
Alabama Arizona Arkansas California Georgia Kansas Louisiana Mississippi Missouri North Carolina Oklahoma South Carolina Tennessee Texas	82 99 91 100 86 64 99 97 98 98 98 49 92 78	95 98 100 95 85 74 98 97 97 84 50 85 90 64	99 99 100 97 92 84 99 99 99 96 63 91 98	89 97 96 100 79 61 98 94 99 98 62 94 90		
Virginia	100	99	100	99		
15 States	83	76	87	83		

Cotton Squaring – Selected States [These 15 States planted 99% of the 2011 cotton acreage]

		2007-2011		
State	June 3, 2011	May 27, 2012	June 3, 2012	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama Arizona Arkansas California Georgia Kansas Louisiana Mississippi Missouri North Carolina	1 18 2 - 6 - 15 6	1 23 8 15 2 - 2 1	4 30 42 20 10 - 18 9	2 14 3 12 3 - 10 5 2
Oklahoma South Carolina Tennessee Texas Virginia 15 States	1 1 - 12 -	2 - 10 -	5 1 12 -	- - 1 10 -

⁻ Represents zero.

Cotton Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 3, 2012

[National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2011 planted acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	-	31	66	3
Arizona	2	3	51	31	13
Arkansas	2	8	25	45	20
California	-	-	5	85	10
Georgia	-	3	41	49	7
Kansas	-	1	45	46	8
Louisiana	-	3	34	53	10
Mississippi	-	3	25	54	18
Missouri	5	21	48	24	2
North Carolina	-	5	32	54	9
Oklahoma	-	7	42	46	5
South Carolina	-	2	34	59	5
Tennessee	1	8	31	54	6
Texas	2	11	40	37	10
Virginia	-	-	21	75	4
15 States	1	8	37	44	10
Previous week	-	3	40	44	13
Previous year	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

⁻ Represents zero.

Sunflowers Planted - Selected States

[These 4 States planted 86% of the 2011 sunflower acreage]

		2007 2011		
State	June 3, 2011	May 27, 2012	June 3, 2012	2007-2011 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	21 19 21 29	26 25 64 30	45 45 80 45	38 19 57 28
4 States	24	44	60	41

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 11 States planted 98% of the 2011 sorghum acreage]

		Week ending		2007-2011
State	June 3, 2011	May 27, 2012	June 3, 2012	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas Colorado Illinois Kansas Louisiana Missouri Nebraska New Mexico Oklahoma	96 23 32 38 100 37 65 31 60 39	100 45 71 48 100 79 73 27 52 53	100 59 73 65 100 89 82 34 72	98 37 35 38 99 52 65 38 49 54
South Dakota	76	90	91	79
11 States	53	63	74	54

⁽NA) Not available.

Sorghum Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 3, 2012

[National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2011 planted acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	5	42	46	6
Colorado	7	21	44	26	2
Illinois	-	-	8	74	18
Kansas	1	7	48	41	3
Louisiana	-	-	43	48	9
Missouri	2	12	47	37	2
Nebraska	-	2	37	58	3
New Mexico	-	33	66	1	-
Oklahoma	-	4	31	55	10
South Dakota	-	4	36	58	2
Texas	5	6	29	48	12
11 States	2	7	41	44	6
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

⁻ Represents zero.

Peanuts Planted - Selected States

[These 8 States planted 98% of the 2011 peanut acreage]

		2007 2011		
State	June 3, 2011	May 27, 2012	June 3, 2012	2007-2011 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	65	83	95	77
Florida	85	87	91	82
Georgia	85	89	94	80
North Carolina	97	89	95	94
Oklahoma	81	85	95	88
South Carolina	85	81	91	88
Texas	92	84	90	90
Virginia	99	85	100	95
8 States	84	87	93	83

Peanut Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 3, 2012

[National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2011 planted acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	-	22	78	=
Florida	-	10	56	28	6
Georgia	-	2	32	55	11
North Carolina	-	1	35	55	9
Oklahoma	-	-	10	77	13
South Carolina	-	1	33	62	4
Texas	-	-	57	34	9
Virginia	-	-	35	55	10
8 States	-	3	36	53	8
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	5	21	45	26	3

⁻ Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

⁽NA) Not available.

Rice Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2011 rice acreage]

		2007 2011		
State	June 3, 2011	May 27, 2012	June 3, 2012	2007-2011 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas California Louisiana Mississippi Missouri	87 54 100 98 75	100 65 97 100 100	100 75 99 100 100	92 68 99 95 90
Texas	83	96	97	93
6 States	82	92	94	88

Rice Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 3, 2012

[National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2011 planted acres]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	2	7	28	51	12
California	-	-	45	35	20
Louisiana	-	1	23	59	17
Mississippi	-	2	21	56	21
Missouri	-	5	21	62	12
Texas	-	-	21	74	5
6 States	1	4	30	50	15
Previous week	-	2	29	54	15
Previous year	4	8	29	41	18

⁻ Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Headed - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 88% of the 2011 winter wheat acreage]

		2007 2011		
State	June 3, 2011	May 27, 2012	June 3, 2012	2007-2011 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	100	100	100	100
Colorado	73	99	99	77
Idaho	9	11	19	13
Illinois	97	100	100	95
Indiana	90	96	100	93
Kansas	99	100	100	98
Michigan	48	85	96	59
Missouri	97	100	100	96
Montana	-	-	1	1
Nebraska	48	95	100	64
North Carolina	100	100	100	100
Ohio	86	99	100	91
Oklahoma	100	100	100	100
Oregon	45	40	69	66
South Dakota	3	75	87	26
Texas	100	99	100	99
Washington	28	30	45	45
18 States	77	85	88	80

⁻ Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested - Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 88% of the 2011 winter wheat acreage]

		2007-2011			
State	June 3, 2011	May 27, 2012	June 3, 2012	Average	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	
Arkansas	20	68	95	17	
California	8	-	20	20	
Colorado	-	-	-	-	
Idaho	-	-	-	-	
Illinois	-	-	7	-	
Indiana	-	1	8	-	
Kansas	-	4	20	-	
Michigan	-	-	-	-	
Missouri	-	14	33	-	
Montana	-	-	-	-	
Nebraska	-	-	-	-	
North Carolina	21	4	14	9	
Ohio	-	-	-	-	
Oklahoma	36	41	73	13	
Oregon	-	-	-	-	
South Dakota	-	-	-	-	
Texas	23	27	38	17	
Washington	-	-	-	-	
18 States	7	9	20	3	

⁻ Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 3, 2012

[National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2011 planted acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	5	40	41	14
California	-	3	15	52	30
Colorado	4	19	38	36	3
Idaho	1	1	8	66	24
Illinois		4	23	55	17
Indiana	2	8	30	49	11
Kansas	8	16	36	32	8
Michigan	2	7	24	53	14
Missouri	2	8	27	48	15
Montana	1	9	36	39	15
Nebraska	3	13	40	41	3
North Carolina	-	3	27	58	12
Ohio		11	37	39	12
Oklahoma	1	6	21	52	20
Oregon	-	7	16	61	16
South Dakota	2	8	34	46	10
Texas	21	21	32	19	7
Washington	-	1	14	71	14
18 States	6	12	30	40	12
Previous week	6	11	29	43	11
Previous year	24	20	22	27	7

⁻ Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 98% of the 2011 spring wheat acreage]

		2007-2011		
State	June 3, 2011	May 27, 2012	June 3, 2012	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho Minnesota Montana North Dakota South Dakota Washington	- - - - -	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	6 4 - 1 21 -	- - - - 1
6 States	-	(NA)	3	-

⁻ Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 3, 2012

[National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2011 planted acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho Minnesota Montana North Dakota South Dakota Washington	-	1 1 5 1 2 1	33 20 27 14 26 31	58 65 59 69 52 65	8 13 8 16 20 3
6 States	-	2	20	65	13
Previous week Previous year		(NA)	19 (NA)	65 (NA)	14 (NA)

⁻ Represents zero.

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 62% of the 2011 oat acreage]

		2007-2011			
State	June 3, 2011	May 27, 2012	June 3, 2012	Average	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	
lowa	7 - 9 - 2 1 1 100	35 4 47 - 42 6 10 100	56 9 60 1 51 17 35 100	10 2 18 - 18 8 1 100 4	
9 States	37	43	51	39	

⁻ Represents zero.

⁽NA) Not available.

⁽NA) Not available.

Oat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 3, 2012

[National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2011 planted acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
lowa	1	4	23	59	13
Minnesota	1	2	17	68	12
Nebraska	-	4	28	62	6
North Dakota	-	-	12	77	11
Ohio	1	4	24	58	13
Pennsylvania	-	1	27	57	15
South Dakota	=	6	18	53	23
Texas	4	7	28	35	26
Wisconsin	1	2	17	64	16
9 States	2	4	22	54	18
Previous week	2	4	22	54	18
Previous year	15	7	20	50	8

⁻ Represents zero.

Barley Emerged - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 71% of the 2011 barley acreage]

		2007-2011		
State	June 3, 2011	May 27, 2012	June 3, 2012	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	70 77 53 26 86	93 100 92 91 79	95 100 97 97 91	82 88 81 72 95
5 States	55	91	96	81

Barley Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 3, 2012

[National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2011 planted acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho Minnesota Montana North Dakota Washington	1 -	- 2 5 - 1	32 25 38 10 31	53 63 50 74 66	15 10 6 16 2
5 States	-	2	29	58	11
Previous weekPrevious year	- (NA)	1 (NA)	30 (NA)	59 (NA)	10 (NA)

⁻ Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Pasture and Range Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 3, 2012

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	3	8	36	48	5
Arizona	63	13	16	8	-
Arkansas	14	31	40	13	2
California	10	30	15	40	5
Colorado	13	40	33	13	1
Connecticut	-		-	100	<u>.</u>
Delaware	3	14	52	30	1
Florida	5	19	42	30	4
Georgia	6	14	46	29	5
Idaho	_	6	18	68	8
Illinois	5	7	35	47	6
Indiana	4	13	37	39	7
lowa	2	9	33	48	8
		-	40		2
Kansas	11 2	21 9	31	26 50	8
Kentucky		-	31		o 7
Louisiana	3	11 2	22	45 26	7 50
Mandand	_				
Maryland	-	6	20	67	7
Massachusetts	-	- 0	42	55	3
Michigan	2	8	37	42	11
Minnesota	-	3	20	60	17
Mississippi	-	7	44	40	9
Missouri	15	20	37	25	3
Montana	3	16	46	30	5
Nebraska	4	12	35	47	2
Nevada	17	35	31	13	4
New Hampshire	-	1	4	27	68
New Jersey	-	5	5	60	30
New Mexico	52	30	14	4	-
New York	-	3	15	59	23
North Carolina	-	3	30	59	8
North Dakota	1	5	21	63	10
Ohio	2	7	30	46	15
Oklahoma	5	10	35	45	5
Oregon	-	4	26	56	14
Pennsylvania	4	4	27	43	22
Rhode Island	-	-	25	75	-
South Carolina	-	6	39	53	2
South Dakota	1	5	31	50	13
Tennessee	2	14	35	45	4
Texas	13	23	37	25	2
Utah	1	17	37	43	2
Vermont	-	_	18	48	34
Virginia	-	3	15	71	11
Washington	-	3	32	61	4
West Virginia	_	1	48	49	2
Wisconsin	1	5	21	61	12
Wyoming	11	35	34	20	-
48 States	7	15	32	40	6
Previous week	7	15	31	40	7
Previous year	11	13	23	41	12
				71	

⁻ Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Headed, Condition **Corn:** Silking, Condition

Cotton: Planted, Squaring, Condition

Oats: Headed, Condition
Pasture and Range: Condition
Peanuts: Planted, Condition
Rice: Emerged, Headed, Condition
Sorghum: Planted, Headed, Condition
Soybeans: Planted, Emerged, Condition
Spring Wheat: Headed, Condition

Sunflowers: Planted

Winter Wheat: Headed, Harvested, Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 4,000 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2011 season, over 90 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Each State Field Office summarizes the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@nass.usda.gov

Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Jacqueline Moore, Head, Field Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Suzanne Avilla – Peanuts, Rice	(202) 720-7688
Bryan Durham – Oats, Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Steve Maliszewski – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum	(202) 720-5944
Anthony Prillaman – Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet	(202) 720-9526
Julie Schmidt – Crop Weather, Barley, Hay	(202) 720-7621
Travis Thorson – Soybeans, Sunflower, Other Oilseeds	(202) 720-7369

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: http://www.nass.usda.gov
- ➤ Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit http://www.nass.usda.gov and in the "Follow NASS" box under "Receive reports by Email," click on "National" or "State" to select the reports you would like to receive.
- ➤ Printed reports may be purchased from the National Technical Information Service (NTIS) by calling toll-free (800) 999-6779, or (703) 605-6220 if calling from outside the United States or Canada. Accepted methods of payment are Visa, MasterCard, check, or money order.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@nass.usda.gov.

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To file a complaint of discrimination, write to USDA, Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights, 1400 Independence Avenue, S.W., Stop 9410, Washington, DC 20250-9410, or call toll-free at (866) 632-9992 (English) or (800) 877-8339 (TDD) or (866) 377-8642 (English Federal-relay) or (800) 845-6136 (Spanish Federal-relay). USDA is an equal opportunity provider and employer.